

Categories and the Associated Items

Athletes

For the category Athletes, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. All-American football player at the University of Michigan
2. First baseman for the Yale baseball team that went to the College World Series
3. On the swim team at Harvard
4. Halfback on the U.S. Military Academy football team
5. Cowboy and world-class hunter

Authors

For the category Authors, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. His book, *Profiles in Courage*, won the Pulitzer Prize for Biography or Autobiography in 1957.
2. His book, *An Hour Before Daylight: Memories of a Rural Boyhood*, was a finalist for the 2002 Pulitzer Prize for Biography or Autobiography.
3. His 1962 book, *Six Crises*, helped him make a political comeback.
4. He wrote an influential *New York Times* op-ed in support of the University of Michigan's affirmative action policies.
5. His diary, kept almost daily for approximately seventy years, has more than 14,000 pages in its 51 volumes.

Books Authored By

For the category Books Authored By, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. *Notes on the State of Virginia*
2. *Profiles in Courage*
3. *Dreams from My Father: A Story of Race and Inheritance*
4. *Winning the West*
5. *Crusade in Europe*

Close Friends

For the category Close Friends, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

6. Marquis de Lafayette
7. Nathaniel Hawthorne
8. James Longstreet
9. James Madison
10. Bebe Rebozo

Crises

For the category Crises, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. President when the Confederate Army fired on Fort Sumter
2. His economic policies helped people during the Great Depression.
3. President when Pearl Harbor was attacked.
4. Rallied the country after the 9/11 attacks.
5. Incited the insurrection of January 6, 2021.
6. Deftly handled the Cuban Missile Crisis.
7. Bungled the response to Hurricane Katrina.
8. Deftly handled the Nullification Crisis.
9. Deftly handled France during the Quasi-War, 1798-1800.
10. Deftly handled the Suez Crisis.

Democrats

For the category Democrats, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. New Yorker who founded the Democratic Party
2. Texan who served as congressman, Senate Majority Leader, and vice president.
3. Served thirty-six years in the Senate and eight years as vice president.
4. Set national goal to land a man on the moon (and return safely) before 1970.
5. After being called a jackass, he decided to make the donkey the Democratic Party mascot.
6. Elected president four times.
7. Vice president who succeeded to the presidency upon the death of Franklin D. Roosevelt.
8. Vice president who succeeded to the presidency when John F. Kennedy was assassinated.
9. President during the Iran Hostage crisis.
10. Was severely disabled by a stroke during his second term. Senate refused to ratify the Treaty of Versailles.

Description by a Contemporary

For the category Description by a Contemporary, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. "He always wanted to be the corpse at every funeral, the bride at every wedding, and the baby at every christening."
2. "He was the one person I ever knew – anywhere – who was never afraid."
3. As a young man: "the most roaring, rollicking, game-cocking, horse-racing, card-playing, mischievous fellow that ever lived in Salisbury [NC]."
4. "The greatest soldier of our time if not all time ... If his plan goes wrong, he is never disconcerted but promptly devises a new one and is sure to win in the end."
5. "It was like seeing the largest, strongest, smartest dog in the compound. He was so sure of himself, and he so loved being president, and he seduced everyone in that room. I mean, this guy would walk down a rope line and remember the [one thing] about your sister or brother that's most crucial to you. That instinct for creating a moment is just gigantic."

Daughters

For the category Daughters, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. His daughter, Jesse, was a political activist who worked for women's suffrage.
2. He once said, "I can do one of two things. I can be President of the United States, or I can control Alice Roosevelt. I cannot possibly do both."
3. His daughter, Anna, served as his unpaid assistant during the last years of his presidency.
4. His daughter, Margaret, was a classical soprano.
5. His daughter, Julie, married Eisenhower's grandson.

Diplomats

For the category Diplomats, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Envoy to The People's Republic of China.
2. Minister to Holland, Minister to Prussia, Minister to Russia, and Minister to Great Britain.
3. Francophile Minister to France who was recalled by George Washington.
4. Minister to France who loved French architecture and used its techniques to design the Virginia State Capital.
5. His son and grandson were each Minister to Great Britain, as was he.

Education

For the category Education, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Only president to earn a Ph.D.
2. Rhodes Scholar who studied politics at Oxford.
3. Only twentieth century president who did not attend college.
4. Only president to earn an MBA.
5. Served as president of the Harvard Law Review.

Elections: Nineteenth Century

For the category Nineteenth Century Elections, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Defeated Stephen A. Douglass, John C. Breckinridge, and John Bell in 1860.
2. Defeated George B. McClellan in 1864.
3. Defeated Henry Clay in 1844.
4. Defeated Samuel Tilden in 1876.
5. Defeated Lewis Cass and Martin Van Buren in 1848.
6. Defeated Van Buren in 1840.
7. Defeated Horatio Seymour in 1868.
8. Defeated Cleveland in 1888.
9. Defeated B. Harrison in 1892.
10. Defeated William Jennings Bryan in 1896.

Elections: Twentieth Century

For the category Twentieth Century Elections, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Defeated Taft and T. Roosevelt in 1912.
2. Defeated Hoover in 1932.
3. Defeated Thomas Dewey in 1948.
4. Defeated Nixon in 1960.
5. Defeated Carter in 1980.
6. Defeated Hubert Humphrey in 1968.
7. Defeated G. Bush in 1992.
8. Defeated Ford in 1976.
9. Defeated Adlai Stevenson in 1952.
10. Defeated Al Smith in 1928.

Elections: Twenty First Century

For the category Twenty First Century Elections, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Defeated Al Gore in 2000.
2. Defeated John McCain in 2008.
3. Defeated Mitt Romney in 2012.
4. Defeated Hillary Clinton in 2016.
5. Defeated Donald Trump in 2020.

Executive Orders and Actions

For the category Executive Orders and Actions, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Sponsored and helped organize the Lewis and Clark Expedition.
2. Designed the Indian removal policy that led to the Trail of Tears.
3. Issued the Emancipation Proclamation.
4. Used the Sherman Antitrust Act to “bust” trusts.
5. Pardoned Nixon.
6. Enforced the Fugitive Slave Law.
7. Enforced Military Reconstruction.
8. Focused national attention on the conservation of natural resources by establishing several national parks and forests.
9. Eliminated segregation in the armed forces.
10. Resigned from office.

Family Lineage

For the category Family Lineage, name a president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Irish

2. At least half Dutch
3. German
4. Kenyan/Scots-Irish
5. Scots-Irish

First Ladies

For the category First Ladies, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Martha: the first First Lady.
2. Dolley: attractive, vivacious, the perfect hostess.
3. Mary Todd: her brother and half-brothers served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War.
4. Eleanor: became a liberal icon. Served as U.S. Delegate to the U.N. General Assembly from 1945 to 1952.
5. Jackie: beautiful, cultured, spoke fluent French. One of the youngest first ladies.
6. Lady Bird: sponsored a highway beautification program.
7. Betty: after the White House, she established a well-known clinic for the treatment of chemical dependencies.
8. Nancy: sponsored the "Just Say No" program to convince young people to avoid drugs.
9. Hillary: Democratic nominee for president in 2016.
10. Michelle: the first African American first lady.
11. Julia: traveled thousands of miles to be with her husband during the Civil War.
12. Abigail: began each of her letters to her husband with "My Dearest Friend."
13. Rachel: eloped with this future president while, unknowingly, still married to another man
14. Laura: former librarian.
15. Elizabeth: rescued Lafayette's wife from the notorious Plessis Prison during the French Revolution.

Foreign Affairs

For the category Foreign Affairs, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. In his Farewell Address, he warned of "foreign entanglements."
2. Purchased the Louisiana Territory from France in 1803.
3. His "doctrine" opposed European colonization in the Americas.
4. The United Nations was his idea. It was established shortly after his death in 1945.
5. Dropped atomic bombs on Japan that hastened the end of WW II.
6. Secured land for the Panama Canal in 1903.
7. Quickly recognized the new state of Israel in 1948.
8. Negotiated the Camp David Accords between Egypt and Israel.
9. As he left office, he warned that the U.S. must beware the "military-industrial complex."
10. Ordered the raid that killed Osama bin Laden.
11. Won Nobel Peace Prize for mediating the treaty that ended the Russo-Japanese War.
12. Negotiated peace in Northern Ireland.
13. First president to visit the People's Republic of China.
14. Negotiated the division of the Oregon Country with Great Britain.

15. His Fourteen Points served as the basis for the WW I armistice.

Generals

For the category Generals, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

6. Revolutionary War
7. War of 1812
8. Mexican-American War
9. Civil War
10. WW II

Governors

For the category Governors, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

6. NY
7. CA
8. MA
9. VA
10. TX

Home or Hometown

For the category Home or Hometown, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Monticello
2. The Hermitage
3. Springfield, IL
4. Independence, MO
5. Plains, GA
6. Mt. Vernon
7. Ranch in the Texas Hill Country near Austin
8. Grand Rapids, MI
9. Honolulu, HI or Chicago, IL
10. Abilene, KS
11. Montpelier
12. Mar-a-Lago
13. San Clemente, CA
14. Kennebunkport, ME
15. Hot Springs, AR
16. Rancho del Cielo near Santa Barbara, CA
17. Canton, OH
18. Ranch near Crawford, TX
19. Quincy, MA
20. Kinderhook, NY

Home State During Presidential Run

For the category Home State During Presidential Run, name a president that corresponds to each item below.

1. VA
2. MA
3. NY
4. OH
5. CA
6. IL
7. TX
8. TN
9. MO
10. GA
11. KS
12. AR
13. MI
14. IN
15. DE
16. PA
17. NJ
18. LA
19. NH

Illnesses

For the category Illnesses, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Crippled by polio.
2. Cancer of the throat and tongue after his presidency.
3. Died of a heart attack while in office
4. Suffered from severe depression as a young man.
5. Addison's disease and a bad back.

Impeachment or Death

For the category Impeachment or Death, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Impeached in the 19th century.
2. Impeached in the 20th century.
3. Impeached twice in the 21st century.
4. Died of pneumonia after one month in office
5. Sixteen months after his inauguration, he died after eating fruit and drinking chilled milk.

Legislative Accomplishments

For the category Legislative Accomplishments, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. 13th Amendment that prohibits slavery
2. Social Security Act of 1935
3. Interstate Highway System
4. Civil Rights Act of 1964
5. Medicare
6. Annexation of Texas
7. Compromise of 1850
8. Pendleton Civil Service Reform Act
9. Marshall Plan
10. Voting Rights Act of 1965

Military Service

For the category Military Service, name a president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Revolutionary War general
2. Civil War general
3. WW II PT boat captain
4. WW II bomber pilot
5. WW II Supreme Commander of Allied Forces in Europe
6. Revolutionary War Lt. Col.
7. Mexican War General
8. Spanish-American War Lt. Col.
9. WW I Captain
10. WW II naval officer

Nicknames

For the category Nicknames, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Father of His Country
2. Honest Abe
3. Teddy
4. Ike
5. Tricky Dick
6. TR
7. FDR
8. JFK
9. LBJ
10. W
11. Old Tippecanoe
12. Old Rough and Ready
13. Rutherfraud
14. Give 'Em Hell Harry
15. No Drama
16. His Accidency

17. The Tennessee Tailor
18. The Human Iceberg
19. Silent Cal
20. Unconditional Surrender
21. Sage of Monticello
22. Father of the Constitution
23. Old Hickory
24. The Gipper
25. The Donald

Nineteenth Century Presidents

For the category Nineteenth Century Presidents, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. "Corrupt Bargain" with Henry Clay elected him in 1824.
2. Signed the Kansas-Nebraska Act
3. President when the first seven southern states seceded.
4. Won fraudulent election of 1876.
5. Machine politician who served as Collector of the New York Custom House.

Physical Attributes

For the category Physical Attributes, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. 5'4" tall, weighed 100 lbs.
2. 6'4" tall, lanky, strong, black hair and beard, stovepipe hat
3. 5'9" tall, solidly built, pince-nez glasses, mustache, prominent teeth
4. 6'2" tall, athletic, excellent dancer, best horseman in the state of Virginia, bad teeth
5. 5'10.5" tall, bald, great smile, had a serious heart attack during his first term
6. Weighed more than 300 lbs.
7. Crippled by polio.
8. 6'2.5" tall, lean, sandy red hair pulled back in a queue, soft voice
9. 6'1" tall, very thin (140 lbs.), steely blue eyes, mane of reddish-gray hair
10. 5'8" tall, brown hair and beard, smoked twenty cigars per day
11. 6'3.5" tall, lanky, black hair, big ears, spoke with a Texas twang
12. 5'11" tall, 250 lbs., bull neck, thick torso, enormous hands, wore a mustache. Nieces and nephews called him Uncle Jumbo.
13. 5'11" tall, slim, wore gasses, rich baritone voice
14. 6' tall, slim, handsome, suffered from Addison's Disease and a bad back
15. 6'2" tall, heavy, curly hair, muttonchop sideburns, impeccable dresser, expert fisherman

Post-Presidency

For the category Post-Presidency, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Founded the University of Virginia.
2. Served for seventeen years in the U.S. House of Representatives.

3. Convinced his protégé, Sam Houston, to support the annexation of Texas by the United States.
4. Became Chief Justice of the Supreme Court in 1921.
5. After the European agricultural system collapsed at the end of WW II, he led the U.S. food relief program. The program saved millions of lives.

Potpourri

For the category Potpourri, name a president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Had a great way with horses. His West Point record for jumping a horse over a barrier stood for twenty-five years.
2. Invented baseball's seventh-inning stretch
3. "Silent Cal" was a man of few words.
4. Excellent saxophone player
5. Was managing partner of the Texas Rangers baseball team.
6. First president to live in the White House
7. Had fifteen children.
8. At GOP primary debate in New Hampshire in 1980, he shouted, "I am paying for this microphone, Mr. Green!"
9. Accused Reagan of practicing "voodoo economics."
10. Helped U.S. recover from the Great Recession of 2007-2009.
11. Died on July 4, 1826, exactly fifty years after he signed the Declaration of Independence.
12. Father of the U.S. Navy
13. As a young congressman, he brought electricity to the Texas hill country.
14. While president, he had a secret operation to remove a cancerous growth from inside his mouth.
15. His good friend Nathaniel Hawthorne wrote his campaign biography.
16. He sent Andrew Jackson into Spanish-held Florida because of Seminole attacks on Georgia.
17. Wounded five times and had four horses shot out from under him in the Civil War.
(Hint: It was not Grant.)
18. Political protégé of Rutherford B. Hayes. Campaign manager was Mark Hanna.
19. When he won the election of 1920, women voted for the first time.
20. When accused of fathering a child out of wedlock, he told his aides, "Tell the truth."
21. He killed a man in a duel.
22. He had the White House tennis court converted to a basketball court.
23. Inadvertently started baseball's "7th inning stretch" tradition by standing up at a game.
24. Upon completing his presidency, he went on a yearlong African safari to collect animal specimens for the Smithsonian Institution.
25. Wore thick glasses and played the piano.

Professions

For the category Professions, name a president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Haberdasher
2. Nuclear engineer in Navy, peanut farmer after

3. Actor
4. Community organizer
5. Oil industry executive
6. Political science professor, Princeton University
7. Winner of Pulitzer Prize for Biography in 1957
8. Author and rancher
9. Middle school and high school teacher
10. Judge
11. 20th century farmer
12. Tailor
13. Newspaper editor and publisher
14. Mining engineer
15. Real estate developer

Quotes

For the category Quotes, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. "The only thing we have to fear is – fear itself."
2. "We hold these truths to be self-evident: That all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness;"
3. "Ask not what your country can do for you – ask what you can do for your Country."
4. "Four score and seven years ago our fathers brought forth, upon this continent, a new nation, conceived in liberty, and dedicated to the proposition that 'all men are created equal.'"
5. "I'm not a crook."
6. "A house divided against itself cannot stand. I believe this government cannot endure permanently half slave and half free." "The buck stops here."
7. "Speak softly and carry a big stick."
8. "Yesterday, December 7, 1941 – a day which will live in infamy – the United States of America was suddenly and deliberately attacked by the naval and air forces of the Empire of Japan."
9. "The buck stops here"
10. "Mr. Gorbachev, tear down this wall!"

Religious Affiliation

For the category Religious Affiliation, name a president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Catholic
2. Quaker
3. None
4. Baptist
5. Dutch Reformed

Recreational Activity

For the category Recreational Activity, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Golf
2. Horseback riding
3. Poker
4. Jogging
5. Basketball

Republicans

For the category Republicans, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. First Republican president
2. Californian who served as congressman, senator, and vice president
3. Two-term governor of California
4. Used the CIA to overthrow the governments of Iran and Guatemala.
5. Served as Director of the CIA and Envoy to the People's Republic of China.
6. Vice president who succeeded to the presidency when James A. Garfield was assassinated.
7. Vice president who succeeded to the presidency when William McKinley was assassinated.
8. Vice president who succeeded to the presidency when Warren G. Harding died.
9. Vice president who succeeded to the presidency when Richard Nixon resigned.
10. Ronald Reagan's vice president for eight years.

Scandals

For the category Scandals, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Watergate
2. Iran-Contra
3. Monica Lewinsky Affair
4. The Petticoat Affair
5. Teapot Dome
6. Ma, Ma, Where's My Pa?
7. The Whiskey Ring
8. Crédit Mobilier
9. Black Friday
10. XYZ Affair

Siblings

For the category Siblings, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. As governor, he had his brother, Roger, arrested on drug charges.
2. His sister was a well-known evangelist. His brother had a brand of beer named after him.
3. His brother Bobby was his attorney general.
4. His brother, Elliot, was Eleanor Roosevelt's father.
5. His brother, Donald, had unsavory business dealings with Howard Hughes.

Secretaries of State

For the category Secretaries of State, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

6. Washington
7. Jefferson
8. Madison
9. Monroe
10. Jackson

Senators

For the category Senators, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. MA
2. TX
3. NY
4. VA
5. TN

Slogans

For the category Slogans, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Give 'Em Hell, Harry!
2. I Like Ike
3. Happy Days Are Here Again
4. Yes, We Can
5. Tippecanoe and Tyler Too!
6. Make America Great Again
7. It's Morning Again in America
8. Read My Lips: No New Taxes
9. Fired Up! Ready To Go!
10. 54-40 or Fight
11. A Chicken in Every Pot and a Car in Every Garage
12. A New Deal for the American People
13. It's the Economy, Stupid.
14. Don't Change Horses in Midstream
(Hint: This was during the Civil War.)
15. Build Back Better
16. Let Us Have Peace.
17. Blaine, Blaine, James G. Blaine! Continental liar from the state of Maine.
18. He Has Kept Us Out of War.
19. Why Not the Best?
20. Return to Normalcy

Sons

For the category Sons, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

For this category, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. His son, John Quincy, was the 6th president.
2. His son, George W., was the 43rd president.
3. His son, Robert, served as a captain under Grant in the Civil War.
4. His four sons served in World War I.
5. His four sons served in World War II.

Territory Acquired

For the category Territory Acquired, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Louisiana Territory
2. California, New Mexico Territory, Utah Territory, and Oregon Territory
3. Philippines, Guam, and Puerto Rico
4. Alaska
5. Florida

The Californians and Texans

For the category The Californians and Texans, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Earned an MBA from Harvard.
2. Said, "Mr. Gorbachev, tear down this wall!"
3. Had sons that were governors of FL and TX.
4. In charge of massive food relief program for Europe after WW I.
5. As a young man, drove to Los Angeles early every morning to procure produce for his father's grocery store.

The Illinoisans and Tennesseans

For the category The Illinoisans and Tennesseans, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Accepted the surrender of Gen. Robert E. Lee's Army of Northern Virginia at Appomattox Court House.
2. The Great Emancipator
3. Killed a man in a duel and had a gunfight with Thomas Hart Benton.
4. Andrew Jackson protégé who was president during the Mexican War.
5. First African American President

The Massachusetts Men

For the category The Massachusetts Men, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Defense lawyer for the British soldiers charged with the Boston Massacre

2. Defense lawyer for the Africans in the famous *Amistad* Supreme Court case
3. Wrote best-selling book *Why England Slept* based on his Harvard senior thesis.
4. Governor of Massachusetts
5. Minister to Prussia, Minister to the Netherlands, Minister to Russia, Minister to Great Britain, and secretary of state.
6. Led the floor fight in the Continental Congress to declare independence from Great Britain.
7. His nickname in the House of Representatives was "Old Man Eloquent."
8. His father, a notary public, administered his oath of office.
9. He was the first presidential candidate to have his own plane, the *Caroline*, to fly him and his staff to campaign events.
10. Assassinated in 1963.

The New Yorkers

For the category The New Yorkers, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Grew up on the family estate, Springwood, near Hyde Park, NY, about eighty-five miles north of New York City.
2. Owned and operated a cattle ranch in the Dakota Territory.
3. Right-hand-man of Roscoe Conkling in the New York Stalwart political machine
4. Led the charge up San Juan Hill in the Spanish-American war.
5. Only Democrat elected president between 1856 and 1912.

The Ohioans

For the category The Ohioans, name a president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Assassinated while in office.
2. Only man to be president and Chief Justice of the Supreme Court.
3. Died of a heart attack in office.
4. Wife, "Lemonade Lucy," refused to serve alcohol in the White House.
5. Grandson was president.

The Only President

For the category The Only President, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Who was elected with a unanimous vote in the electoral college.
2. Who served more than two terms.
3. Who was never elected president or vice president.
4. Who served two nonconsecutive terms.
5. Who never married.

The Virginians

For the category The Virginians, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Author of the Bill of Rights
2. Author of the Declaration of Independence

3. Commander-in-Chief of the Continental Army
4. Served as Minister to France, Minister to Great Britain, secretary of state, secretary of war, and senator.
5. Established the precedent that a vice president succeeding to the presidency is president with full powers.

Undergraduate College or University

For the category Undergraduate College or University, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. William & Mary
2. Harvard
3. Yale
4. U.S. Military Academy
5. U.S. Naval Academy
6. Princeton
7. Columbia
8. Stanford
9. Georgetown
10. University of Michigan

Vacation Destination

For the category vacation Destination, name a president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Kennebunkport, ME
2. The Little White House, Key West, FL
3. The Badlands of the Dakota Territory
4. Augusta National Golf Club, Augusta, GA
5. Honolulu, HI

Vice Presidents

For the category Vice Presidents, name a president that corresponds to each item below.

1. F. Roosevelt
2. Kennedy
3. Nixon
4. Lincoln
5. McKinley

Wartime Presidents

For the category Wartime Presidents, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. War of 1812
2. Civil War
3. WW I

4. WW II
5. Vietnam War
6. Mexican War
7. Spanish-American War
8. Korean War
9. First Gulf War
10. Second Gulf War (a.k.a. the Iraq War)

Whigs

For the category Whigs, name the president that corresponds to each item below.

1. Defeated Santa Anna at the Battle of Buena Vista.
2. Defeated Van Buren in election of 1840. Also defeated Tecumseh in battle.
3. Established the precedent that vice president succeeding to the president is president with full powers.
4. Elected to the Confederate House of Representatives.
5. Used federal troops to enforce the Fugitive Slave Law.